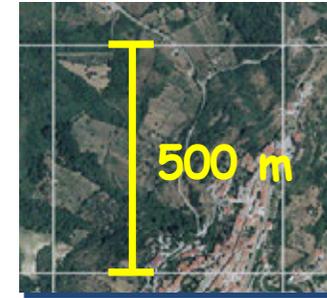


EXAMPLES of RISK ASSESSMENTS

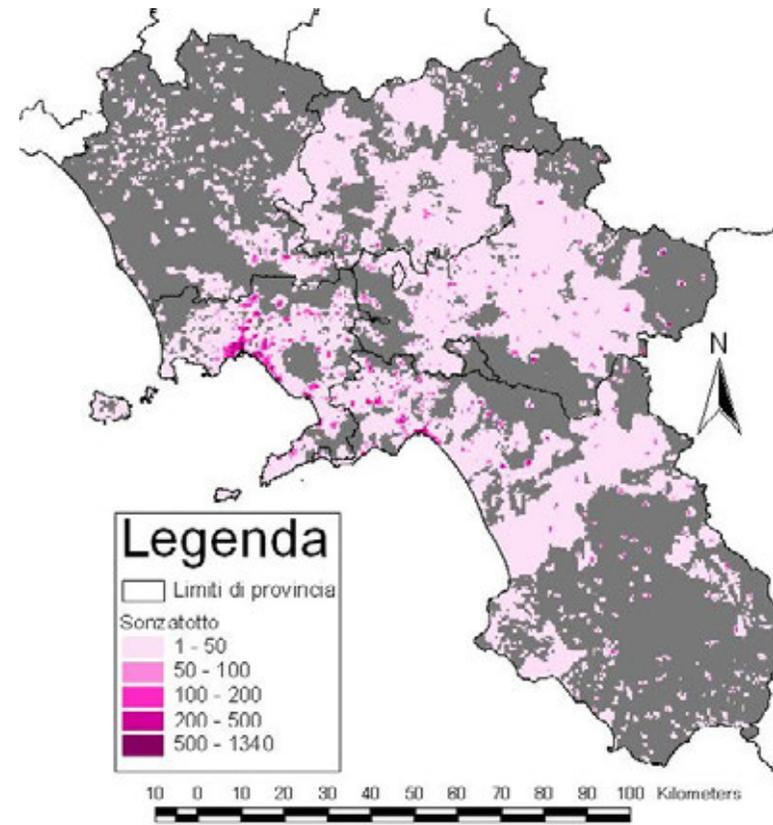
SEISMIC CASE



1980 IRPINIA EARTHQUAKE



MODEL RESULTS



1. RISK ASSESSMENT

2. EXAMPLES OF RISK ASSESSMENT

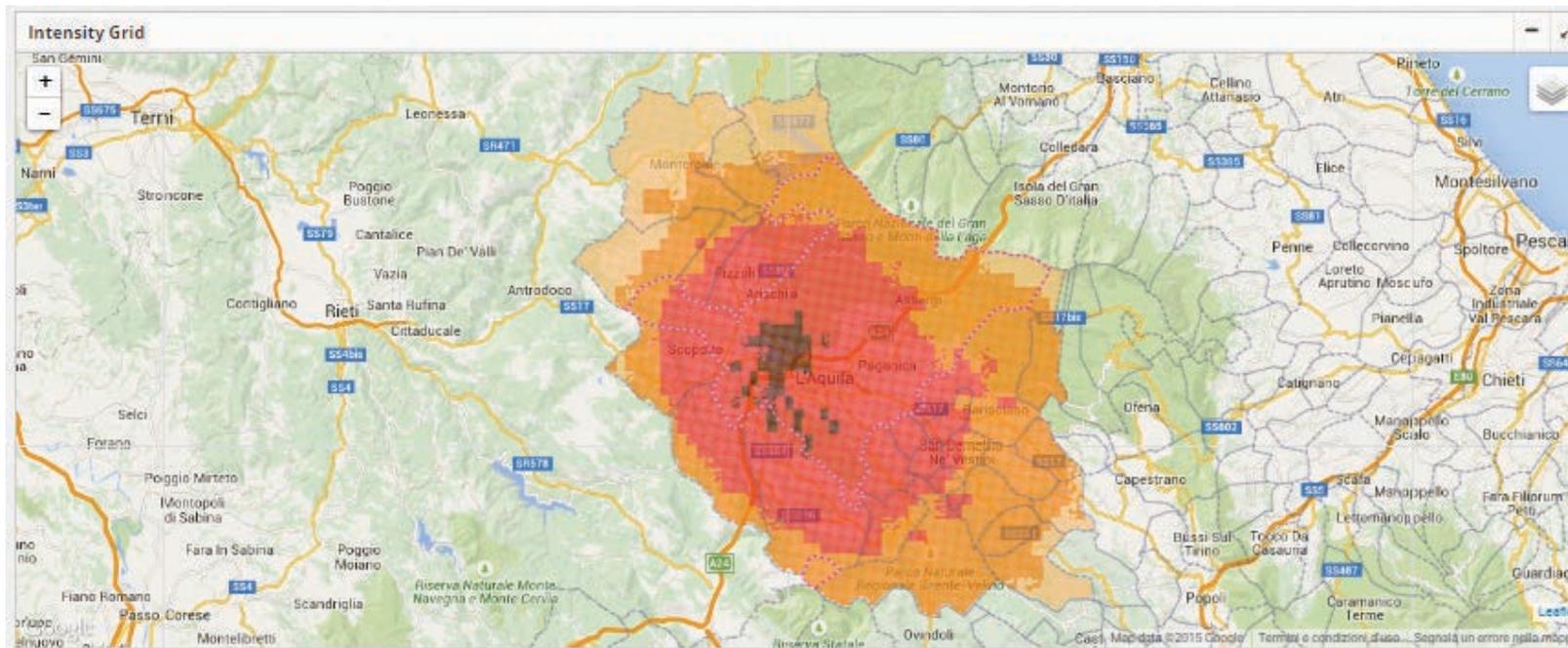
- Seismic
- Volcanic
- Hydrogeological
- Sea flood

3. RISK ASSESSMENT AND DECISION SUPPORT

- Emergency management
- Emergency planning
- Economic impact and mitigation measures assessment
- User customized DSS
- Technical training

EXAMPLES of RISK ASSESSMENTS

SEISMIC CASE



L'Aquila 2009 - Hazard intensity grid (CRISMA Project)

1. RISK ASSESSMENT

2. EXAMPLES OF RISK ASSESSMENT

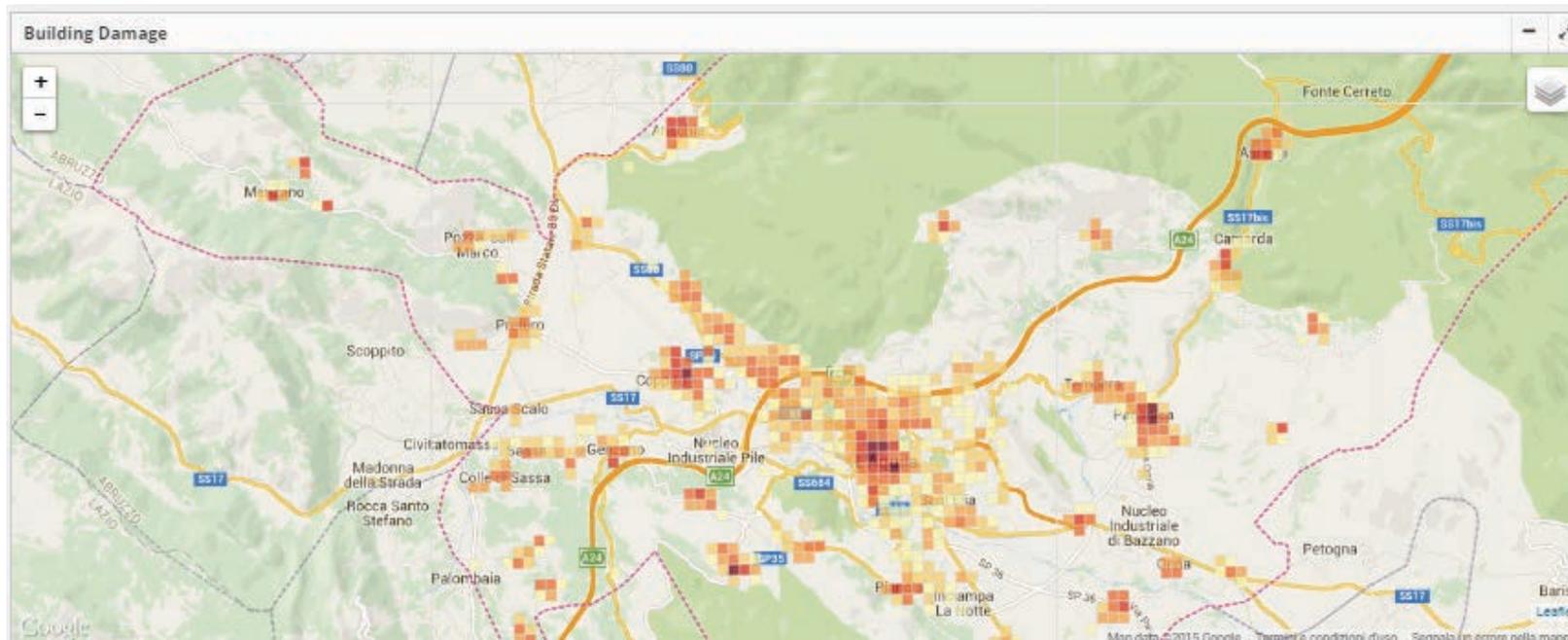
- Seismic
- Volcanic
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- Sea flood

3. RISK ASSESSMENT AND DECISION SUPPORT

- Emergency management
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EXAMPLES of RISK ASSESSMENTS

SEISMIC CASE



L'Aquila 2009 - Impact on buildings (CRISMA Project)

1. RISK ASSESSMENT

2. EXAMPLES OF RISK ASSESSMENT

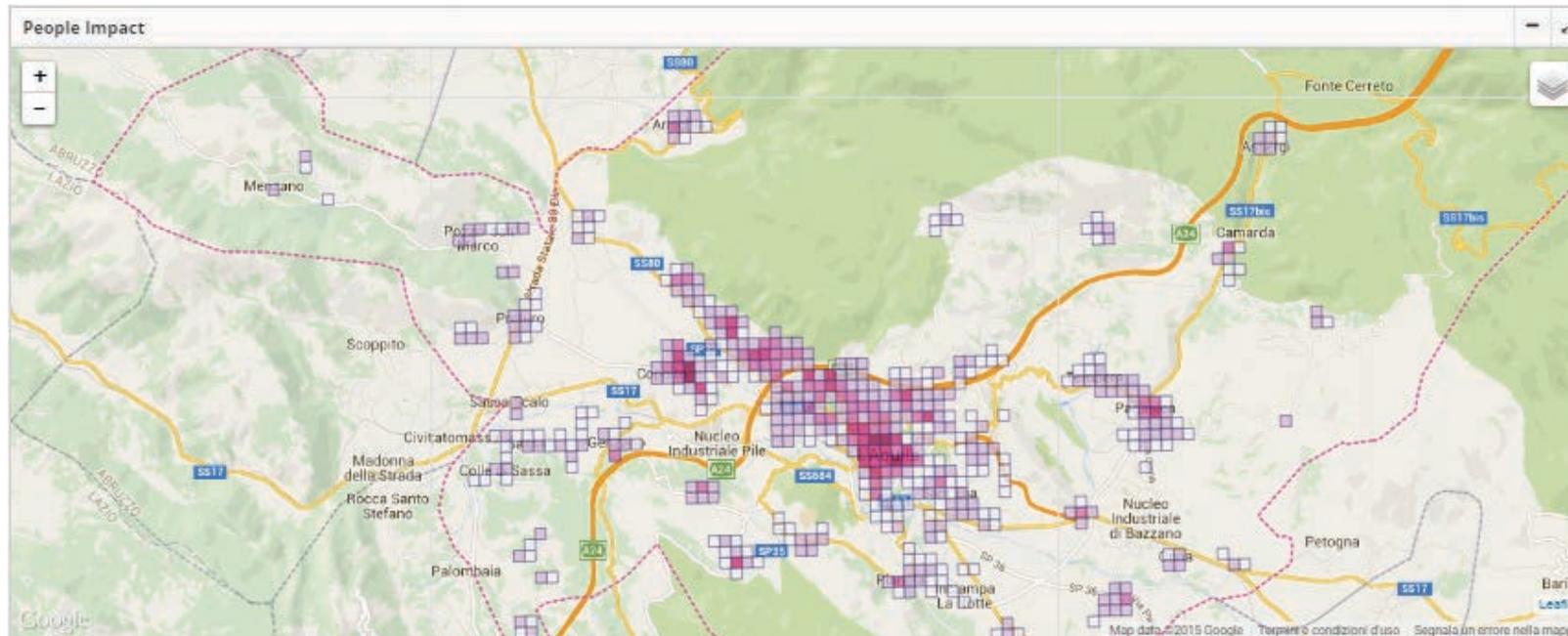
- Seismic
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- Sea flood

3. RISK ASSESSMENT AND DECISION SUPPORT

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EXAMPLES of RISK ASSESSMENTS

SEISMIC CASE



L'Aquila 2009 - Impact on people (CRISMA Project)

1. RISK ASSESSMENT

2. EXAMPLES OF RISK ASSESSMENT

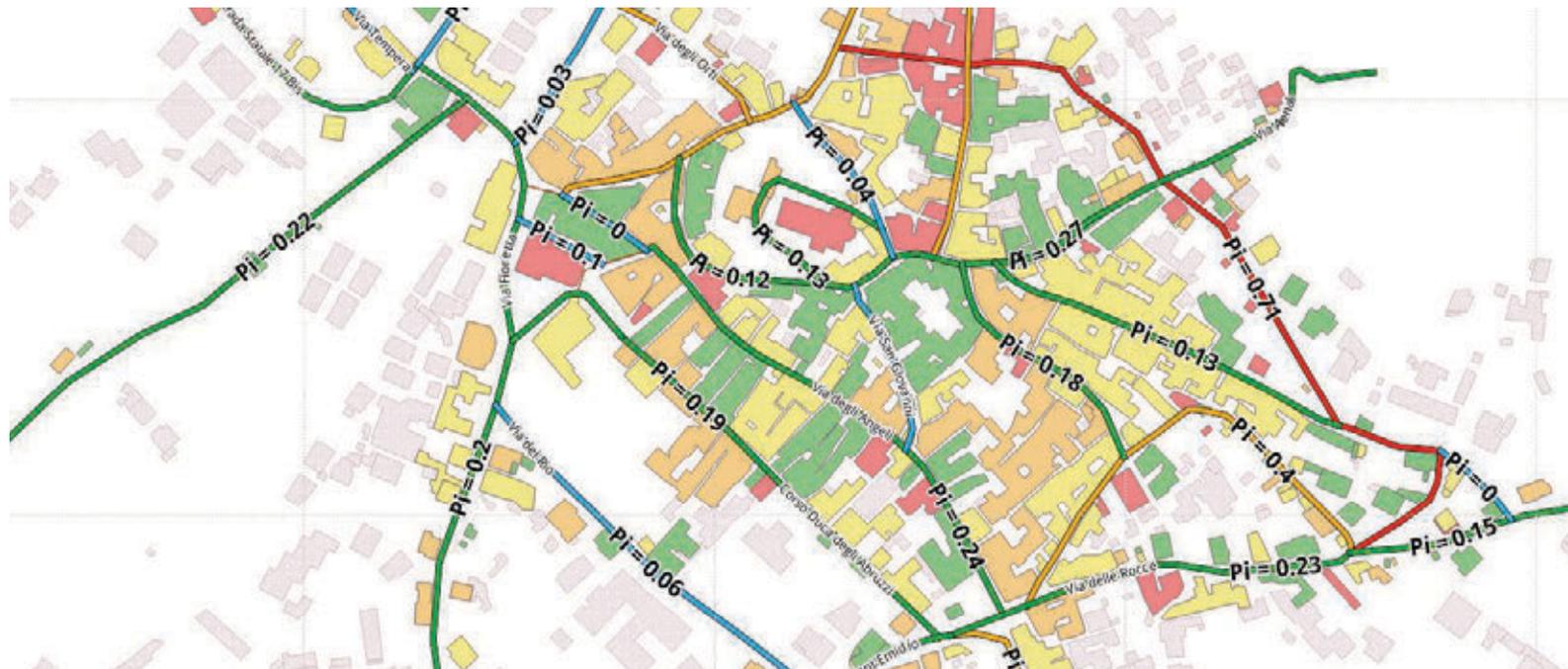
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3. RISK ASSESSMENT AND DECISION SUPPORT

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EXAMPLES of RISK ASSESSMENTS

SEISMIC CASE



L'Aquila 2009 - Probability of interruption of road links (CRISMA Project)

1. RISK ASSESSMENT

2. EXAMPLES OF RISK ASSESSMENT

- Seismic
- Volcanic
- Hydrogeological
- Sea flood

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EXAMPLES of RISK ASSESSMENTS

SEISMIC CASE



Scenario Path: L'Aquila Damaged Study present situation / L'Aquila w/o Building Retrofitting (50 years)

Indicator & Criteria

Damaged buildings						
Aspect	Indicator (AVG)	Indicator (MIN)	Indicator (MAX)	Criteria (AVG)	Criteria (MIN)	Criteria (MAX)
Lost buildings (# of Buildings)	541 Buildings	197 Buildings	1,301 Buildings			
Unsafe buildings (# of Buildings)	1,395 Buildings	551 Buildings	2,679 Buildings			

Economic cost						
Aspect	Indicator (AVG)	Indicator (MIN)	Indicator (MAX)	Criteria (AVG)	Criteria (MIN)	Criteria (MAX)
Direct damage cost (Euro)	5,406,482,851 Euro	4,117,817,046 Euro	6,661,334,581 Euro			
Direct restoration cost (Euro)	531,326,909 Euro	155,725,257 Euro	1,323,700,805 Euro			
Indirect damage cost (Euro)	821,362,020 Euro	709,473,705 Euro	877,647,774 Euro			

Casualties						
Aspect	Indicator (AVG)	Indicator (MIN)	Indicator (MAX)	Criteria (AVG)	Criteria (MIN)	Criteria (MAX)
Number of dead (# of People)	85 People	21 People	249 People			
Number of homeless (# of People)	5,226 People	1,947 People	10,491 People			
Number of injured (# of People)	250 People	67 People	734 People			

Building retrofitting		
Aspect	Indicator	Criteria
Total retrofitting cost (Euro)	0 Euro	
Retrofitting buildings (# of Buildings)	0 Buildings	

Evacuation		
Aspect	Indicator	Criteria
Preemptive evacuation cost (Euro)	0 Euro	
Number of evacuated (# of People)	0 People	

1. RISK ASSESSMENT

2. EXAMPLES OF RISK ASSESSMENT

- Seismic
- Volcanic
- Hydrogeological
- Sea flood

3. RISK ASSESSMENT AND DECISION SUPPORT

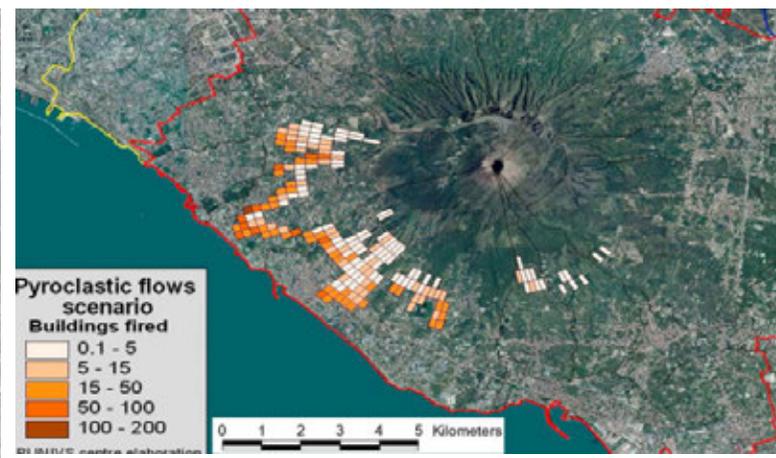
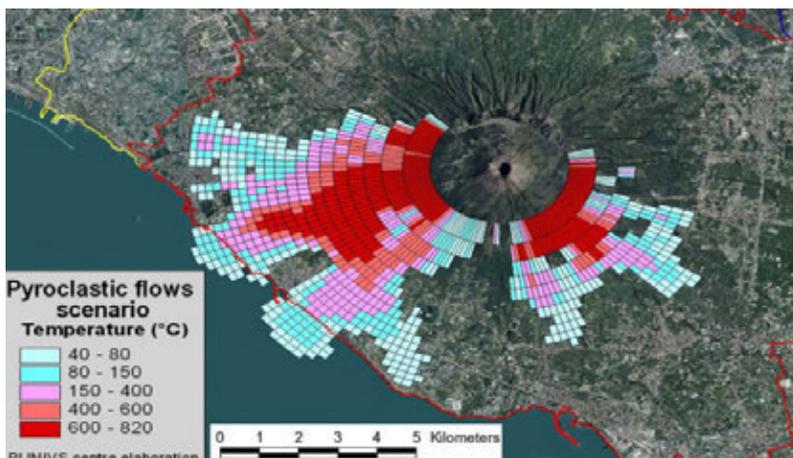
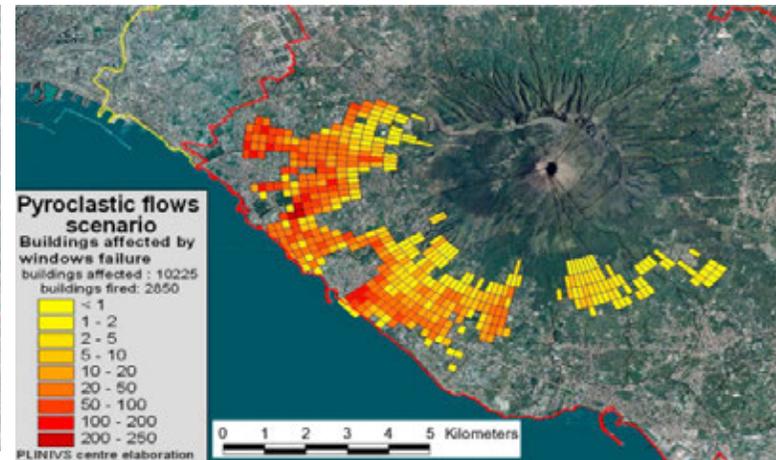
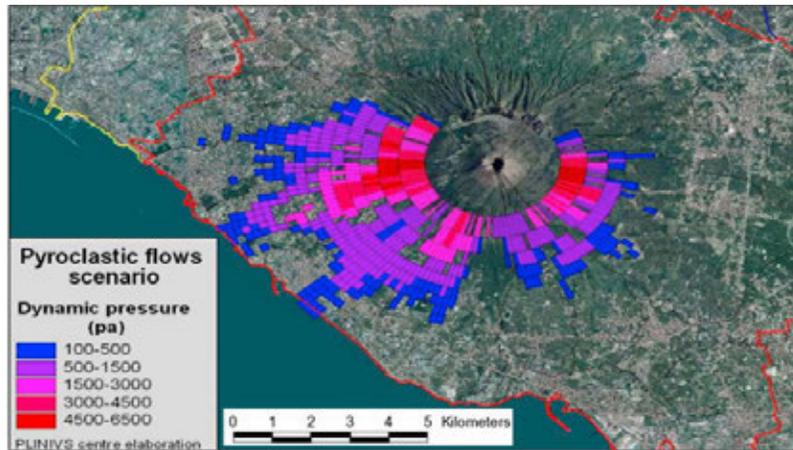
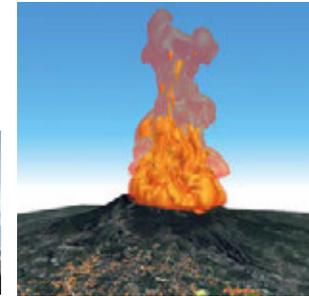
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L'Aquila 2009 - Table results from simulation (CRISMA Project)

EXAMPLES of RISK ASSESSMENTS

VOLCANIC CASE

SUB-PLINIAN ERUPTION
VESUVIUS
 PYROCLASTIC FLOWS



1. RISK ASSESSMENT

2. EXAMPLES OF RISK ASSESSMENT

- Seismic
- Volcanic
- Hydrogeological
- Sea flood

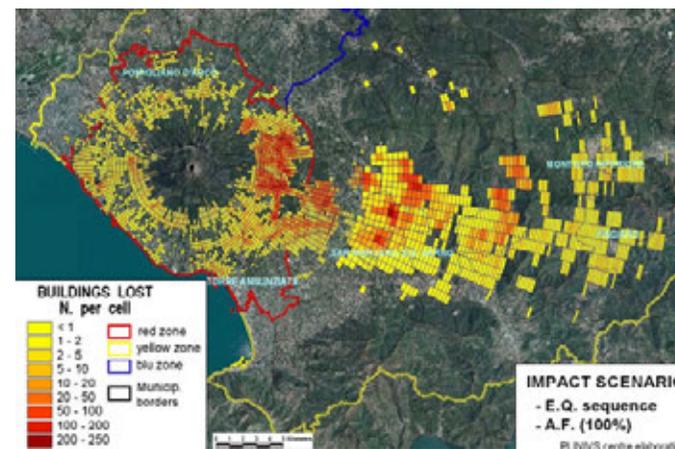
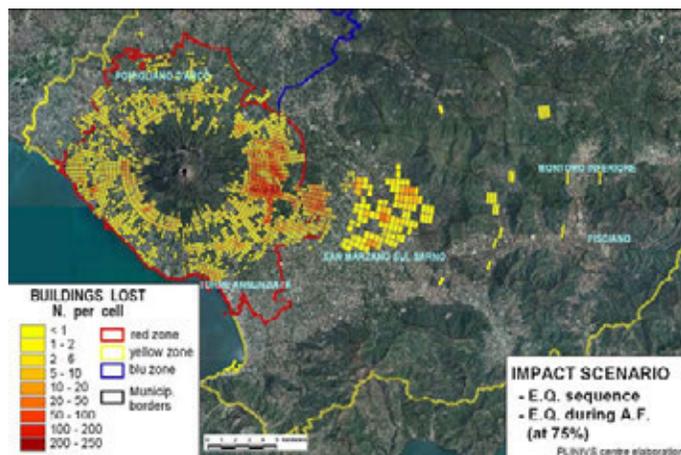
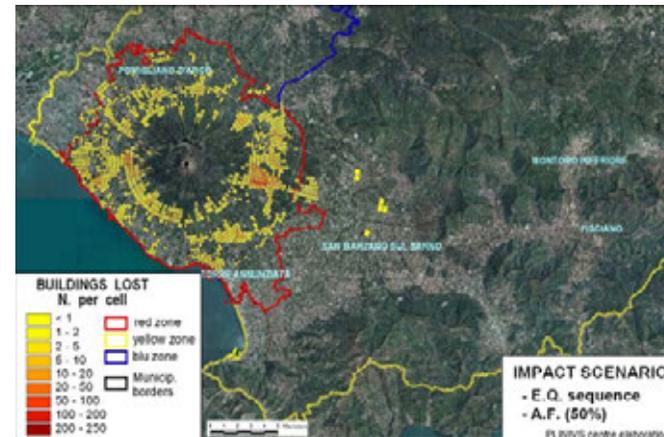
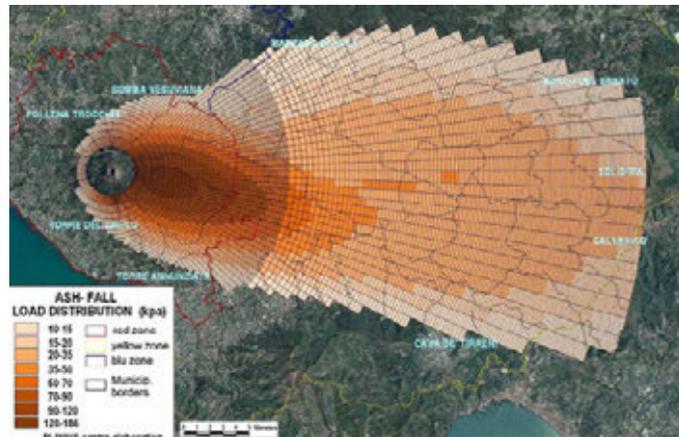
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EXAMPLES of RISK ASSESSMENTS

VOLCANIC CASE

SUB-PLINIAN ERUPTION
VESUVIUS
 ASH FALL



1. RISK ASSESSMENT

2. EXAMPLES OF RISK ASSESSMENT

- Seismic
- Volcanic
- Hydrogeological
- Sea flood

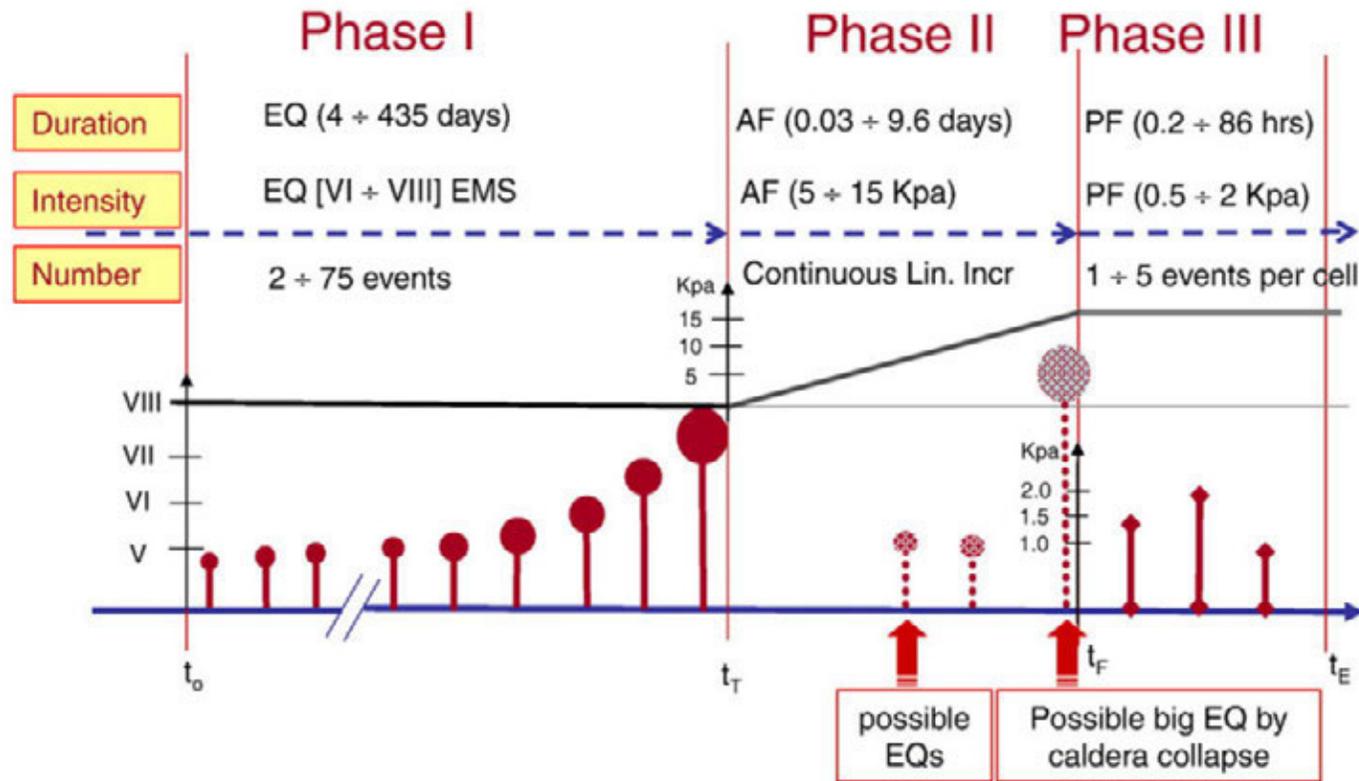
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VOLCANIC CASE

ASSESSING THE CUMULATIVE IMPACTS ON PEOPLE AND BUILT ENVIRONMENT FROM A SEQUENCE OF ERUPTIVE PHENOMENA ACCORDING TO TIME/SPACE DISTRIBUTIONS.

A hypothetical Sub Plinian I Time History



1. RISK ASSESSMENT

2. EXAMPLES OF RISK ASSESSMENT

- Seismic
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- Sea flood

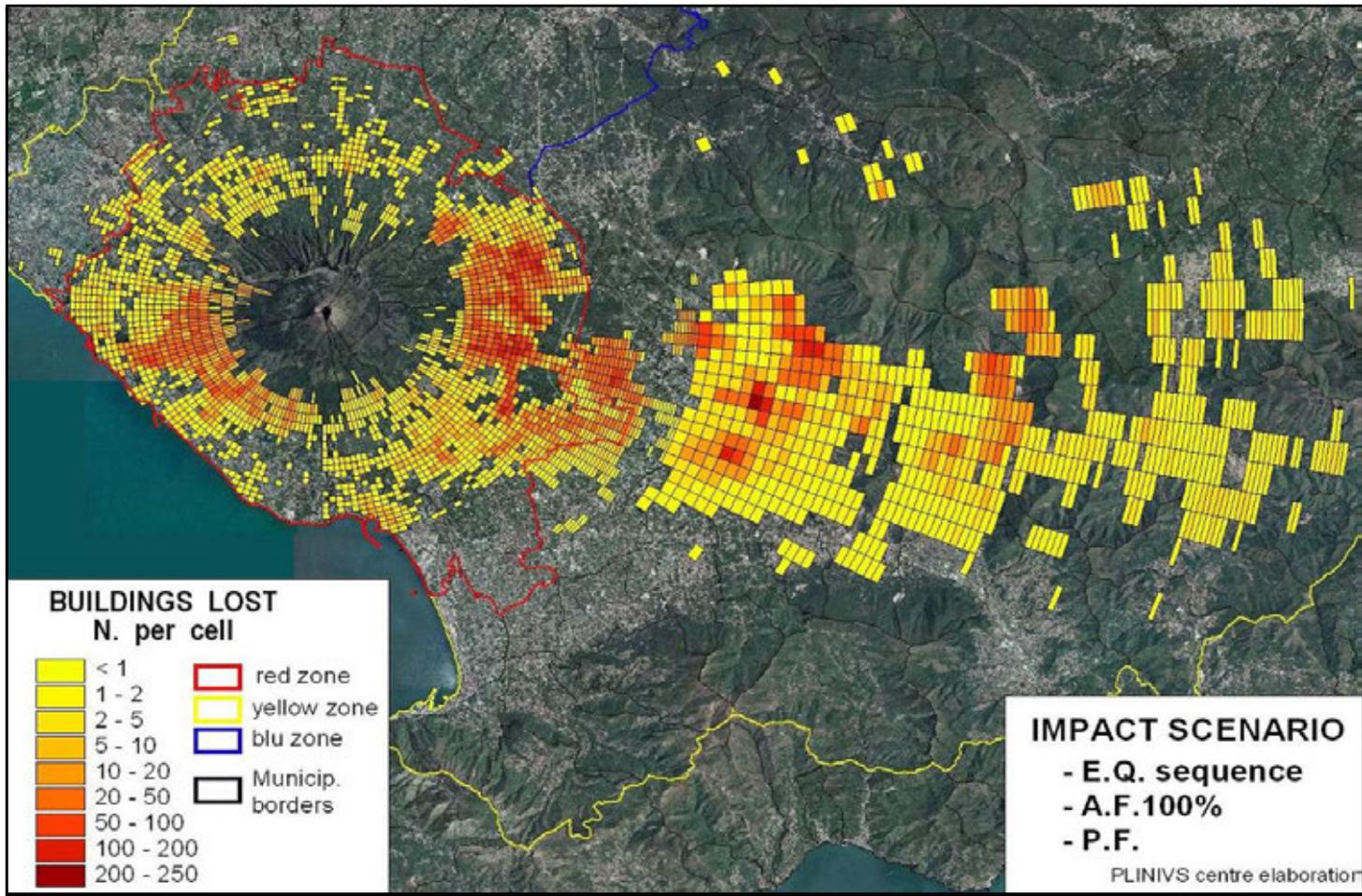
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EXAMPLES of RISK ASSESSMENTS

Events	Buildings Lost (D4+D5+-fired)				Casualties				
	Sequence	By Step	Cumul	Fired	Total	Population in the Area (%)	Killed by Step	Killed (Cumulative)	Injuries by Step
PF	4351	28864	2850	31714	1.5%	3382	8440	2985	13456

• AF+PF



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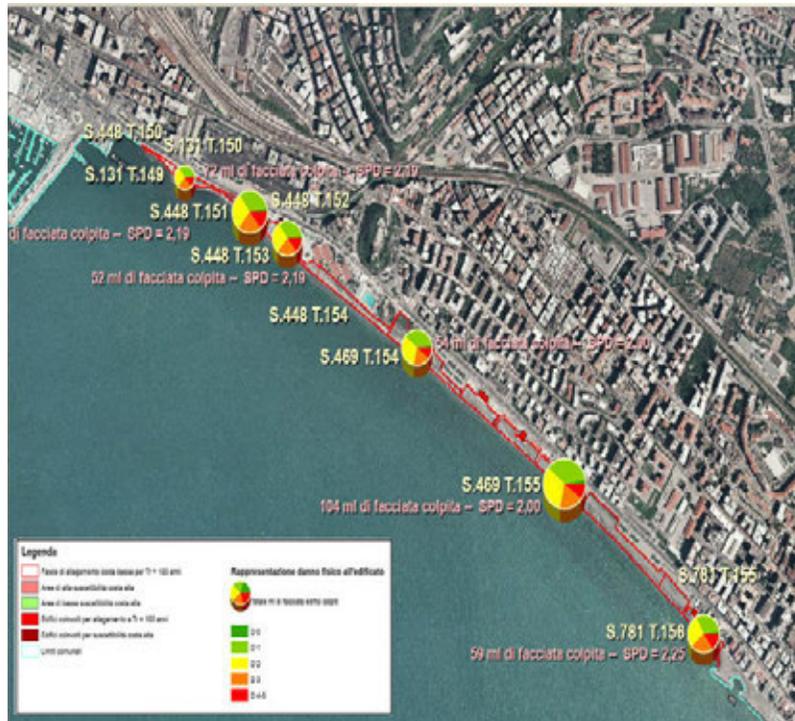
EXAMPLES of RISK ASSESSMENTS

SEA FLOOD

HAZARD and VALUE



STRUCTURAL DAMAGE



ECONOMIC DAMAGE



1. RISK ASSESSMENT

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